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REPORT NO.

INFORMATION REPORT

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DATE DISTR. 30 August 1948

SUBJECT Political Information: Transmission of Publications with Partial Translations

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SUPPLEMENT TO
REPORT NO.

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1. The following material is being forwarded to you in the belief that it may be of interest:

Chin-Ch'a-Chi Intra-party News Pamphlet — Volume 6, dated 28 October 1947
Volume 7, dated 3 November 1947

2. A partial translation of these volumes is included.
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INCREASED ACTIVITIES OF THE SOUTH KWANGTUNG

PEOPLE'S MILITIA

New China News Agency - Dispatch from North Shensi:

The United Press in Canton cabled that the following information was obtained from the News Bureau (新聞局) of the Nationalist Kwangtung Provincial Government:

"The South Kwangtung (TN-Chinese Communist) People's Militia is causing more and more unrest".

Other reports disclosed that the Communist forces penetrated the Kwang-chowan (Bay) area and, for a week, have been fighting with the shore patrol of the Chinese Navy and the local police force.

The "Ta Kung Pao" in Shanghai reported that on 9 October 1947, "A certain unit of the South Kwangtung People's Militia, consisting of more than 300 men and equipped with machine guns, cannons, etc, twice attacked a company of Nationalist soldiers and the police force at Wuyung (烏涌) and Hsients'un (仙村) along the Canton-Kowloon Railroad, 24 kilometers from the Tashat'ou railroad station of Canton. All Nationalist trains were forced to cancel their scheduled runs." The people's militia in Ch'angle (昌樂) and Nanhsiung (南雄) of northern Kwangtung Province have become increasingly active. In Nanhsiung alone, the people's militia already number more than 1,000 men. More than 20 village offices of the Nationalist Government have moved within the city wall of Nanhsiung, leaving the villages entirely in the hands of the people's militia.

In the September issue of the "Masses" (Ch'un Chung) Weekly (群眾週刊), published in Hongkong in an article appearing in the "Letter from the Readers" column it was stated that "many villages in the hsiens located on the border of the

Kwangtung and Kwangsi provinces have cast aside the rule of the Nationalist Government and adopted reforms of their own. Rentals have been decreased, interests lowered and the poor given relief. The villagers ^{are now} ~~having~~ leading better ^{lives under} ~~conditions~~ and more peaceful ~~lives~~. During the months of July and August, the North Kwangtung People's Militia fought continuously ^{against} ~~with~~ the Nationalist troops at Yingte (榮德) and twice emerged victorious. At the battle of Yingte and Ch'ing-tang hsu (青塘墟), more than 60 Nationalists, including a commander of a battalion and a hsien chief, were wounded and large quantities of military equipment captured. More than 100 men of the Self-Defense Corps and the United Defense Corps (聯防隊) of the Nationalists surrendered voluntarily when the People's Militia carried out their "Surrender campaign" (招降運). The fame of the People's Militia has now spread far and wide. Many villages have now successfully set up their own local government.

JOINT PROCLAMATION ON THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION ISSUED BY
THE COMMUNIST PARTIES OF NINE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES (YU-
GOSLAVIA, BULGARIA, RUMANIA, HUNGARY, POLAND, SOVIET
RUSSIA, FRANCE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND ITALY)

The following proclamation on the international situation was made at a meeting of the representatives of the Yugoslavian Communist Party, the Bulgarian Labor Party (viz. the Bulgarian Communist Party), the Rumanian Communist Party, the Hungarian Communist Party, the Polish Labor Party, the Soviet Communist Party (the Bolshevik Party), the French Communist Party, the Czechoslovakian Communist Party and the Italian Communist Party.

Representatives of the Yugoslavian Communist Party, the Bulgarian Labor Party (viz. the Bulgarian Communist Party), the Rumanian Communist Party, the Hungarian Communist Party, the Polish Labor Party, the Soviet Communist Party (the Bolshevik Party), the French Communist Party, the Czechoslovakian Communist Party and the Italian Communist Party, after exchanging views on the international situation, ~~have~~^{is} agreed to the following Proclamation:

The international situation has undergone^a fundamental change since the end of ~~the~~ World War II. The change is in the relationship among the victorious nations of World War II, in their regrouping, and in the new division of the principal political powers in international politics. During the World War II, the allied nations had joined^{forces} to present a united front against German and Japanese imperialism. Though these nations were in close alliance during the war, their war aims and policies for the post-war world were entirely different. The Soviet Union and other democratic countries believed that the principal aims were the establishment of democracy in Europe, the elimination of Fascism, the prevention of Germany from repeating her acts of aggression, and the establishment

of a permanent friendship among the various countries in Europe. However, the aim of ^{both} the United States and Great Britain, was quite different. Their aim was to eliminate their competitors (Germany and Japan) as competitors in the world market, and thus maintain their supremacy in the world.

Such a difference in aims and policies has become more and more apparent since the end of the war. Now there are two opposing camps in existence. On the one hand, the Soviet Union and other democratic countries are trying to overthrow the imperialists and support the democratic forces; on the other hand, the United States and Great Britain are trying to strengthen the power of the imperialists and suppress the democratic forces.

Because the Soviet Union and the new democratic countries are preventing the imperialists from realizing their wild ambition of dominating the world and wiping out democracy completely, the imperialists have started an offensive against the Soviet Union and the new democratic countries. The foremost imperialistic politicians of the United States and Great Britain are, moreover, threatening Soviet Russia with another world war. Thus, we have ~~the~~ two opposing forces.

There is the imperialistic and anti-democratic force whose chief aim is to set up world supremacy for the American imperialists and destroy democracy, ^{And then there} ~~while the other~~ is the anti-imperialistic and democratic force, whose chief aim is to overthrow imperialism, ^{establish} ~~strengthen~~ democracy and destroy the remnants of Fascism.

The struggle between these two opposing camps - between imperialism and anti-imperialism - is being carried on at a time when the wide-spread danger to capitalism has increased, and when the imperialistic powers are weak, and the socialistic and democratic forces strong. It is for this reason that the imperialistic camp, with the United States as its directing force, has indulged in activities of a highly aggressive nature. These activities including preparations for war, economic expansion and

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The Truman ^{Doctine} and Marshall ^{Plan} are merely part of the European "chapter" of the over-all plan of the American imperialists for world expansion. The American imperialists wish to enslave Europe economically as well as politically. And China, Indonesia and South America are also in the process of being enslaved by the imperialists - economically and politically. The United States is, moreover, aiding yesterday's aggressors - the German and Japanese capitalists - to recover ^{their} ^{strength} so that they may assume their new role of acting as tools of American imperialism in Europe and Asia. To carry out their plans, the imperialists are employing various methods, such as direct intimidation, bribery, blackmailing, economic ^{sanctions,} ~~blockade and~~ political oppression, etc. They are strengthening their position by taking advantage of the internal disorder in their own countries. Their treachery is hidden behind the mask of peace and freedom in order that they may deceive and ^{win over} ~~entice~~ those who are lacking in political experience.

The imperialists are also aided by such traitorous Right Wing socialists as Blum of France, Atlee and Bevin of Great Britain, ^{Shumacher} ~~Wendell Willkie~~ (Chinese phoneticization) of Germany, ^{Ranner} ~~Ernst Thälmann~~ (Chinese phoneticization) of Austria, ^{Salagatti} ~~Benito Mussolini~~ (Chinese phoneticization) of Italy, and others. These persons occupy special positions in the over-all plan of the imperialists. All these persons try to cover up their true pro-imperialist sentiments with their fine speeches on democracy and socialism, but, behind their masks, they are all faithful ^{henchmen} ~~conspirators~~ of the imperialists. They are trying to create a split in the ranks of the ^{working} ~~labor~~ class by poisoning the **minds** of its members. It is not accidental that Great Britain chose Bevin to be her foreign minister.

Under such circumstances as these, the anti-imperialistic democratic forces must strengthen themselves and join in coordinated action. All democratic forces must fight against the American imperialism, the alliance between the United States, Great Britain and France, and the plans of the Right-Wing Socialists,

especially those in Great Britain and France. It is imperative that all anti-imperialistic and democratic forces in Europe cooperate wholeheartedly in this work.

All Right-Wing Socialists must be considered rebels. With the exception of the Communist Party, the socialist party and other democratic, progressive parties in the new anti-imperialistic democratic countries, the Socialist parties of most of the countries, especially the Socialist Party of France and the Labor Party of Great Britain represented by persons like Ramadier, Blum, Attlee and Bevin, are aiding the American capitalists to attain their objectives. Because of their stupidity and encouraged by flattery, they are leading their countries into slavery - into complete dependence on the United States.

Therefore, at present the Communist parties in the various countries must perform a special duty. They must each protect their own national independence and sovereignty. If the Communists can stand fast - neither influenced by threats nor bribes - and bravely protect the sovereignty, freedom and independence of their respective democratic countries by opposing the imperialists who are trying to enslave their countries economically and politically, then the imperialists shall never be able to realize their plan of dominating the nations in Europe and Asia. This is one of the most important duties of the Communist Party today.

Although the imperialists are threatening us with another world war, there still exist the powerful masses who are disgusted with war and are longing for peace. If such forces remain determined to fight for peace, then the plan of the aggressors will inevitably end in utter failure. We must not forget that the warning against another war as uttered by the imperialists is only a threat to those who are ~~feeble-minded~~ ^{ignorant}. It is one of their ways of forcing the people to yield to their wishes. The principal danger to the working class lies in its under-estimating

its own strength and over-estimating the strength of the imperialists. At Munich, this was ^{what paved} ~~the cause that opened~~ ^{for} the way to Hitler's aggression. Similarly, at present, if we yield to the imperialists, ^{who are} ~~led~~ by the United States, it will only make the imperialists more over bearing and more aggressive. The Communist Parties must therefore take the lead in resisting the aggression and expansion of the imperialists from every angle - politically, economically, ideologically, etc. To succeed, the Communist Parties in the various countries must first strengthen themselves and, ^{with} ~~on a~~ common anti-imperialistic and democratic ^{aim} ~~foundation~~, must unite their strength and rally all patriotic and democratic forces of the people around them.

(Hsin Hua She 新華社)

Comments of The New China News Agency of the
Establishment of The COMINFORM by The
Communist Parties in the Nine European Countries

The Warsaw conference dealt a severe blow to the American and British imperialists and their "faithful dogs" in the various countries. They immediately began shouting excitedly ^{about} such nonsense as "the Comintern has been re-organized" etc. They do not understand that today, with the leading position held by the Communist parties in most countries, the re-establishment of the Comintern would only be a step backward and not a step forward.

~~NEWS REPORTS~~

~~VOL. 6~~

28 October 1947 *issue of*
of "News Reports" (Hsin Wen
Tzu Liao)

COMMENTS OF CHIMITELOV ON THE PRESENT INTERNATIONAL SITUATION

Following is the conversation between CHIMITELOV (TN-Chinese phoneticization) and the reporter ANTELISHIMON (TN-Chinese phoneticization) of the "Truth" Press (*真理報*) in Czechoslovakia, as published in the press.

In the course of the interview, the reporter asked CHIMITELOV: "Will the present political situation result in another Munich Conference? Can you find any resemblance between the present political issue and that of 1938 (the year of the Munich Conference)?"

CHIMITELOV answered: "There will never be another Munich Conference because ~~history~~ *history* never repeats itself. The nefarious capitulation of France and Great Britain to Germany at the Conference served only to clear the way for Hitler in his wild quest for world conquest. As you know, Germany was defeated with the help of the Soviet Union and her brave soldiers. However, now the world is preparing for another imperialistic war. The only difference is that in 1938 the controlling power was imperialistic Germany, but now it is imperialistic America. At the Munich Conference, France and Great Britain were on the side of Hitler; now they are on the side of Truman, but their ulterior motives are the same - that is, the *desire for* domination of the world by one strong nation.

"Hitler, *under the banner of* ~~used~~ *used* "Anti-Communism" as an excuse for his attempt to realize his wild ambitions and, at the same time, to prevent his being accused of being the aggressor. The termination of World War II, however, found Communism not only undefeated but, on the contrary, stronger than ever. It seems that the aggressors are once again using "Anti-Communism" as an excuse for their *activities* ~~cover~~. It is quite evident that they are unable to fabricate any new "excuses" so as to distinguish

themselves from the Nazis. The fundamental objective of the United Nations is to promote friendship among all nations and to effect the peaceful solution of all international problems. But the tyrants of today do not favor any form of friendship among the nations. They consider it as merely an obstacle and impediment to their plans. This explains why imperialistic America is trying her best to undermine secretly the real foundation of the United Nations. As to the "pro-Munich" and "anti-Munich" powers, their camps at the present time differ greatly from those at the time of the Munich Conference. These differences can be enumerated as follows:

1. The Soviet Union emerged from World War II a nation of firmly united people with greater prestige and experience in modern warfare.
2. The Soviet Union has liberated a great number of people from the yoke of Fascism. Those countries in which the people used to be terribly oppressed have now become People's Democratic Republics. These democratic republics, led by the Soviet Union, are the greatest obstacles placed in the way of imperialistic aggression and represent the bulwark of peace and democracy.
3. The working classes and the democratic movements also increased in strength during and after World War II. At present their influence has become an important factor in the maintenance of peace.
4. The Communists in all countries fought courageously in the war against Fascism and gained complete recognition from the majority of the democratic countries. They are now actively participating in the reconstruction of their own country and, in some cases, are even in charge of the administration of their respective governments. They are successfully working for unity, democracy and progress in order to insure independence and territorial integrity of their countries. The Communists are at the forefront of those who are fighting for peace.

NEWS REPORTS

Vol. 6

28 October 1947

① ✓ A Speech on the Present International Situation delivered by

Chi Mi T'ie Lo Fu (季米特洛夫).

② ✓ Statements on the International Situation made by the Communist Parties
in Nine European Countries (Yugoslavia, Bulgaria,
Rumania, Hungary, Poland, Soviet Russia, France,
Czechoslovakia and Italy).

③ ✓ An Editorial by the New China News Agency (新華社) on the Establishment
of the "Cominform" by the Communist Parties in the
Nine European Countries.

International News of the Week.

Chinese Communists Inflicted Over 10,000 Casualties on the Nationalist Troops
in the Hupeh-Honan-Anhwei Front.

Why Did CHIANG Kai-shek Fly to Kuling?

News of the Week.

What Did the People's Liberation Army Achieve during the month of September?

NEWS REPORTS

Vol. 7

3 November 1947

News of the Week.

Communist Counter-Offensive in Kiangsu, Shantung, Honan and Anhwei Provinces.
Two Months After the Communists Entered the Ta Pieh Shan (大别山) area of
Honan-Hupeh provinces.

Achievements of the People's Liberation Army During the Past Two Months in
Hupeh, Honan and Anhwei provinces.

The Communists Were Victorious in the Battle of Kao Shan P'u (高山铺) in
the Hubei-Honan-Anhui area.

A Comprehensive Report on the Battle North of the Ch'ing Feng Tien (清风店)
and Paoting (保定) area.

(4) Increased Activities of the South Kwangtung People's Army.

The Democratic United Revolutionary Army Is Intimidating CHIANG Kai-shek's
Kwangsi Authorities.

The Fighting Southern Fukien People's Army and the People.

Mass Movement in Kiangsu, Shantung, Honan and Anhui provinces During
the Past Month.

The People's Revolutionary Movement Has Spread to Eight Usien in Hubei,
Honan and Anhui provinces.

Amidst Military Operations, Land Reforms Have Been Administered by
Generals CH'EN I (陳毅) and SU YU (粟裕).

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